

References

S-55

1. US Food and Drug Administration (FDA). Center for Devices and Radiological Health. ClariVein infusion catheter. 510(k) summary. [FDA Web site]. 03/20/2008. Available at acesdata.fda.gov. Accessed August 4, 2011.
2. National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (NICE). Endovenous Laser Treatment of the Long Saphenous Vein. Interventional Procedure Guidance IPG52. 2004. Accessed June 7, 2011; Available at nice.org.
3. National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (NICE). Ultrasound-guided foam sclerotherapy for varicose veins; IPG 314 2009. Accessed June 7, 2011; Available at: nice.org.
4. Gloviczki P, Comerota AJ, Dalsing MC, et al. The care of patients with varicose veins and associated chronic venous diseases: clinical practice guidelines of the Society for Vascular Surgery and the American Venous Forum. *J Vasc Surg*. 2011 May;53(5 Suppl):2S-48S.
5. Chaar CI, Hirsch SA, Cwenar MT, Expanding the role of endovenous laser therapy: results in large diameter saphenous, small saphenous, and anterior accessory veins. *Ann Vasc Surg*. 2011 Jul;25(5):656-61.
6. Cardia G, Catalano G, Rosafio I, Recurrent varicose veins of the legs. Analysis of a social problem. *G Chir*. 2012 Nov;33(11-12):450-4.
7. Harlander-Locke M, Lawrence PF, Alktaifi A, The impact of ablation of incompetent superficial and perforator veins on ulcer healing rates. *J Vasc Surg*. 2012 Feb;55(2):458-64.
8. Theivacumar NS, Gough MJ. Endovenous laser ablation (EVLA) to treat recurrent varicose veins. *Eur J Vasc Endovasc Surg*. 2011 May;41(5):691-6. Epub 2011 Feb 26.
9. Calcagno D, Rossi JA. The impact of insurance company mandated compression stocking trial on rate of intervention in patients with symptomatic venous reflux disease. *Phlebology*. 2011 Sep;26(6):235-6.
10. Shingler S, Robertson L, Boghossian S, Stewart M. Compression stockings for the initial treatment of varicose veins in patients without venous ulceration. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2011 Nov 9;(11):CD008819.
11. InterQual® Level of Care Criteria 2015. Acute Care Adult. McKesson Health Solutions, LLC.
12. Vasquez M, Rabe E, et al. Revision of the venous clinical severity score: venous outcomes consensus statement: Special Communication of the American Venous Forum Ad Hoc Outcomes Working. *Journal of Vascular Surgery*. 2010;52(5):1387-96.
13. Gloviczki P, Comerota AJ, Dalsing MC, et al. Society for Vascular Surgery; American Venous Forum. The care of patients with varicose veins and associated chronic venous diseases: Clinical practice guidelines of the Society for Vascular Surgery and the American Venous Forum. *J Vasc Surg*. 2011;53(5):2S-48S.
14. Shepherd AC, Lane TR. The Natural Progression of Chronic Venous Disorders: An Overview of available Information from Longitudinal Studies. *Phlebology*. 2012;19(3):138-147.
15. The American Venous Forum. Available at veinforum.org. Accessed August 6, 2013.

16. American Venous Forum and Society for Vascular Surgery Launch Expanded Quality Initiative. Available at veinforum.org. Accessed August 6, 2013.
17. Society of Interventional Radiology. Varicose Veins and Venous Insufficiency. Available at sirweb.org. Accessed August 6, 2013.
18. Sato K, Orihashi K, et al. Three-dimensional CT Venography: A Diagnostic Modality for the Preoperative Assessment of Patients with Varicose Veins. *Annals of Vascular Diseases*. 2011;4(3):229-234. Available at ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Accessed August 15, 2013.
19. Alguire P, Mathes B. Clinical manifestations of lower extremity chronic venous disease. Available at [uptodate](http://uptodate.com). Accessed September 10, 2013.
20. Alguire P, Scovell S. Overview and management of lower extremity chronic venous disease. Available at [uptodate](http://uptodate.com). Accessed September 9, 2013.
21. Mendoza E, Blattler W, Amsler F. Great saphenous vein diameter at the saphenofemoral junction and proximal thigh as parameters of venous disease class. *Eur J Vasc Endovasc Surg*. 2013;45(1):76-83.
22. Nesbitt C, Bedenis R, Bhattacharya V, et al. Endovenous ablation (radiofrequency and laser) and foam sclerotherapy versus open surgery for great saphenous vein varices. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2014:7.
23. Brittenden J, Cotton SC, Elders A, et al. A randomized trial comparing treatments for varicose veins. *N Engl J Med*. 2014;371(13):1218-1227.
24. Todd KL and Wright D. The VANISH-2 study: a randomized, blinded, multicenter study to evaluate the efficacy and safety of polidocanol endovenous microfoam 0.5% and 1.0% compared with placebo for the treatment of saphenofemoral junction incompetence. *Phlebology*. 2014;29(9):608-618.
25. Yamaki T, Hamahata A, Soejima K, et al. Prospective Randomised Comparative Study of Visual Foam Sclerotherapy Alone or in Combination with Ultrasound-guided Foam Sclerotherapy for Treatment of Superficial Venous Insufficiency: Preliminary Report. *Eur J Vasc Endovasc Surg*. 2012;43(3):343-7.
26. Ozen, Y, Sarikaya, S, Cekmecelioglu, D, et al. Mechano-Chemical Endovenous Ablation Great Saphenous Vein Insufficiency: Two –Year Results. *Damar Cer Derg* [Turkish Journal of Vascular Surgery] 2014;23 (3):176-179.
27. Elias S, Raines JK. Mechanochemical tumescentless endovenous ablation: final results of the initial clinical trial. *Phlebology*. Mar 2012;27(2):67-72.
28. Boersma D, van Eekeren RR, Werson DA, et al. Mechanochemical endovenous ablation of small saphenous vein insufficiency using the ClariVein((R)) device: one-year results of a prospective series. *Eur J Vasc Endovasc Surg*. Mar 2013;45(3):299-303.
29. Armstrong DG, and Myer, AJ. Compression therapy for the treatment of chronic venous insufficiency. Available at [uptodate](http://uptodate.com). Accessed January 26, 2015.
30. Alguire PC, Mathes BM. Medical management of lower extremity chronic venous disease. Available at [uptodate](http://uptodate.com). Accessed January 26, 2015.

31. van der Velden SK, Biemans AA, De Maeseneer MG, et al. Five-year results of a randomized clinical trial of conventional surgery, endovenous laser ablation and ultrasound-guided foam sclerotherapy in patients with great saphenous varicose veins. *Br J Surg*. 2015.
32. U.S. Food and Drug Administration. VenaSeal Closure System - P140018. 2015; Available at fda.gov. Accessed February 8, 2016.
33. Morrison N, Gibson K, McEnroe S, et al. Randomized trial comparing cyanoacrylate embolization and radiofrequency ablation for incompetent great saphenous veins (VeClose). *J Vasc Surg*. 2015; 61(4):985-994.
34. van Gent WB, Catarinella FS, Lam YL, et al. Conservative versus surgical treatment of venous leg ulcers: 10-year follow up of a randomized, multicenter trial. *Phlebology*. 2015; 30(1 Suppl):35-41.
35. Brittenden J, Cotton SC, Elders A, et al. Clinical effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of foam sclerotherapy, endovenous laser ablation and surgery for varicose veins: results from the Comparison of LAser, Surgery and foam Sclerotherapy (CLASS) randomised controlled trial. *Health Technol Assess*. 2015; 19(27):1-342.