

References

L-180

1. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Cancer Among Men.
2. National Cancer Institute. Prostate cancer treatment (PDQ).
3. National Cancer Institute. SEER Stat Fact Sheet: Prostate Cancer.
4. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Prostate Cancer.
5. National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN). Practice Guidelines in Oncology. Prostate Cancer. v.2.2016.
6. National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN). Practice Guidelines in Oncology. Prostate Cancer Early Detection. v.1.2016.
7. Djavan B, Ravery V, Zlotta A, et al. Prospective evaluation of prostate cancer detected on biopsies 1, 2, 3 and 4: when should we stop? *J Urol.* 2001;166(5):1679-83. doi: 10.1016/S0022-5347(05)65652-2.
8. Roehl KA, Antenor JA, Catalona WJ. Serial biopsy results in prostate cancer screening study. *J Urol.* 2002;167(6):2435-9. doi: 10.1016/S0022-5347(05)64999-3.
9. Kronz JD, Allan CH, Shaikh AA, Epstein JI. Predicting cancer following a diagnosis of highgrade prostatic intraepithelial neoplasia on needle biopsy: data on men with more than one follow-up biopsy. *Am J Surg Pathol.* 2001 Aug;25(8):1079-85.
10. 4Kscore website. Available at: 4kscore.opk.om
11. American Cancer Society. Prostate cancer risk factors.
12. American Urological Association. Early detection of prostate cancer: AUA guidelines. 2013:1-28.
13. American Cancer Society. American Cancer Society recommendations for prostate cancer early detection. Last revised: 1/6/2015.
14. Vickers A, Cronin A, Roobol M, et al. Reducing unnecessary biopsy during prostate cancer screening using a four-kallikrein panel: an independent replication. *Journal of Clinical Oncology.* 2010 May;28(15):2493-2498.
15. Vickers A, Gupta A, Savage CJ, et al. A panel of kallikrein marker predicts prostate cancer in a large, population-based cohort followed for 15 years without screening. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev.* 2011 March;20(2):255-261.
16. Parekh DJ, Punnen S, Sjoberg DD, et al. A multi-institutional prospective trial in the USA confirms that the 4Kscore accurately identifies men with high grade prostate cancer. *Eur Urol.* 2015 Sep;68(3):464-70.