

References

E-20

1. DME MAC Jurisdiction A L11528
2. CMS Pub. 100-03, Medicare National Coverage Determinations Manual, Chapter 1, Section 240.4.
3. BCBSA Medical Policy Reference Manual 2.01.18
4. Kushida C, Nichols D, Holmes T, et al. Effects of Continuous Positive Airway Pressure on Neurocognitive Function in Obstructive Sleep Apnea Patients: The Apnea Positive Pressure Long-term Efficacy Study (APPLES). *Journal of Sleep*. 2012 December 1; 35(12): 1593-1602.
5. Callahan C, Norman R, Taxin Z, et al. Multinight recording and analysis of continuous positive airway pressure airflow in the home for titration and management of sleep disordered breathing. *Journal of Sleep*. 2013 April 1; 36(4): 535-545.
6. Qaseem A, Erik C, Owens D, et al. Management of Obstructive Sleep Apnea in Adults: A Clinical Practice Guideline From the American College of Physicians. *American College of Physicians*. September 24, 2013.
7. InterQual® Level of Care Criteria 2013. Acute Care Adult. McKesson Health Solutions, LLC.
8. American Academy of Sleep Medicine (AASM). AASM clarifies hyponea scoring criteria. aasmnet.org. Accessed January 29, 2014.
9. Berry RB, Budhiraja R, Gottlieb DJ, et al. Rules for scoring respiratory events in sleep: update of the 2007 AASM Manual for the Scoring of Sleep and Associated Events. Deliberations of the sleep apnea definitions task force of the American Academy of Sleep Medicine. *J Clin Sleep Med*. 2012; 8(5): 597. Up-to-date. uptodate.com. Accessed January 30, 2014.
10. Callahan C, Norman R, Taxin Z, et al. Multinight recording and analysis of continuous positive airway pressure airflow in the home for titration and management of sleep disordered breathing. *Journal of Sleep*. 2013; 36(4): 535–545.
11. American Academy of Dental Sleep Medicine (AADSM). aadsm.org. Accessed February 6, 2104.
12. American Association of Sleep Technologist. Positive airway pressure acclimation and desensitization. Updated July 2012. aastweb.org. Accessed February 6, 2014.
13. Rosen CL, Auckley D, Benca R, et al. A multisite randomized trial of portable sleep studies and positive airway pressure autotitration versus laboratory-based polysomnography for the diagnosis and treatment of obstructive sleep apnea: the HomePAP study. *Sleep*. 2012; 35(6): 757-67.
14. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). National coverage determination for continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP) therapy for obstructive sleep apnea (OSA). 240.4. cms.gov. Accessed January 29, 2014.
15. Strohl, KP. Sleep related breathing disorders in adults: Definitions. *Up-to-date*. uptodate.com. Accessed January 30, 2014.
16. Parthasarathy S. Complex sleep apnea. *Up-to-date*. uptodate.com. Accessed January 11, 2014.

17. Cistulli PA. Oral appliances in the treatment of obstructive sleep apnea in adults. *Up-to-Date*. Uptodate.com. Accessed February 5, 2014.
18. Farid-Moayer M, Siegel LC, Black J. Oral pressure therapy for treatment of obstructive sleep apnea: clinical feasibility. *Nat Sci Sleep*. 2013; 5: 53-59.
19. Malhotra A, Bogan RK, Farid-Moayer M, et al. Oral pressure therapy improves obstructive sleep apnea. *Am Thor J*. 2012. ats-journals.org. Accessed February 3, 2014.
20. Mikkelsen ME, Christie JD, Lanken PN, et al. The adult respiratory distress syndrome cognitive outcomes study: long-term neuropsychological function in survivors of acute lung injury. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. 2012 Jun 15; 185(12): 1307-15.
21. Farid-Moayer M, Siegel LC, Black J. A feasibility evaluation of oral pressure therapy for the treatment of obstructive sleep apnea. 2013; 7(1):3-12. sagepub.com. Accessed February 3, 2014.
22. Miller DP, Li H, Emmett A. et al. Cluster analysis using data from a survey of patients with asthma: identification of asthma subgroups with history of exacerbations. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. 2012; 185: A6810.
23. Schwab RJ, Kim C, Siegel LC, et al. Mechanism of action of a novel device using oral pressure therapy (OPT) for the treatment of OSA. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. 2012; 185: A6811.
24. Patel SR, Malhotra A, Siegel LC, et al. Predicting response to oral pressure therapy for obstructive sleep apnea. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. 2013; 187: A3752.
25. Colrain IM, Black J, Siegel LC. A multi-center evaluation of oral pressure therapy for the treatment of obstructive sleep apnea. *Sleep Medicine*. 2013; 14: 830-837.
26. Ktynger MH, Berry RB, Massie CA. Long-term use of a nasal expiratory positive airway pressure (EPAP) device as a treatment for obstructive sleep apnea (OSA). *J Clin Sleep Med*. 2011; 7(5); 449-53B.
27. Berry RB, Kryger MH, Massie CA. A novel nasal expiratory positive airway pressure (EPAP) device for the treatment of obstructive sleep apnea: a randomized controlled trial. *Sleep*. 2011; 34(4); 479-485. ncbi.nlm.nih.gov. Accessed February 6, 2014.
28. Dave NB, Brown LK. Initiation of positive airway pressure therapy for obstructive sleep apnea in adults. *Up-to-date*. uptodate.com. Accessed February 6, 2104.
29. Kryger MH, Malhotra A. Management of obstructive sleep apnea in adults. *Up-to-date*. uptodate.com. Accessed February 6, 2014.
30. Spencer J, Patel M, Mehta N et al. Special consideration regarding the assessment and management of patients being treated with mandibular advancement oral appliance therapy for snoring and obstructive sleep apnea. *Cranio*. 2013; 31(1): 10-3.
31. Ghiciuc CM, Cozma LCD, Bercea RM, et al. Restoring the salivary cortisol awakening response through nasal continuous positive airway pressure therapy in obstructive sleep apnea. *Chronobiology International*. 2013; 30(8): 1024–1031.
32. Yorgun H, Kabakci G, Capolat U, et al. Predictors of blood pressure reduction with nocturnal continuous positive airway pressure therapy in patients with obstructive sleep apnea and prehypertension. *Angiology*. 2014; 65(2): 98-103.

33. Bue A L, Salvaggio A, Isidoro SI, et al. Usefulness of reinforcing interventions on continuous positive airway pressure compliance. *BMC Pulmonary Medicine*. 2014; 14:1-78.
34. Strohl KP, Brown DB, Collop N, et al. An official American Thoracic Society Clinical Practice Guideline: sleep apnea, sleepiness, and driving risk in noncommercial drivers. An update of a 1994 statement. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. 2013; 187(11): 1259-1266.
35. American Society of Anesthesiologists Task Force on Perioperative Management of Patients with Obstructive Sleep Apnea. Practice guidelines for the perioperative management of patients with obstructive sleep apnea. *Anesthesiology*. 2014; 120(2): 268-286.
36. Spencer J, Patel M, Mehta N, et al. Special consideration regarding the assessment and management of patients being treated with mandibular advancement oral appliance therapy for snoring and obstructive sleep apnea. *Cranio*. 2013; 31(1): 10-13
37. AIM Specialty Health. Bi-level positive airway pressure (BPAP) devices. Chicago, IL. *AIM Specialty Health*; 2014. guideline.gov. Accessed on 6/1/2015.
38. AIM Specialty Health. Management of obstructive sleep apnea using auto-titrating positive airway pressure (APAP) and continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP) devices. Chicago, IL). *AIM Specialty Health*; 2014. guideline.gov. Accessed on 6/1/2015.
39. AIM Specialty Health. Management of obstructive sleep apnea using oral appliances. Chicago, IL. *AIM Specialty Health*; 2014. guideline.gov. Accessed on 6/1/2015.
40. US Food and Drug Administration (FDA). Center for Devices and Radiological Health (CDRH). Winx Sleep Therapy System 510(k). 10/31/2012. Available at: fda.gov. Accessed 3/24/2016.
41. AIM Specialty Health. Sleep Disorder Management Diagnostic & Treatment Guidelines. 2015. Program Guidelines. Effective 01/01/2016. aimspecialtyhealth.com. Accessed on 3/25/2016.
42. Phillips CL, Grunstein RR, Darendeliler MA, et al. Health outcomes of CPAP versus oral appliance treatment for obstructive sleep apnea: A randomized controlled trial. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. 2013; 187(8):879-887.
43. Sawyer AM, King TS, Hanlon A, et al. Risk assessment for CPAP nonadherence in adults with newly diagnosed obstructive sleep apnea: Preliminary testing of the Index for Nonadherence to PAP (I-NAP). *Sleep Breath*. 2014; 18:875–883.
44. Ramar K, Dort LC, Katz SG, et al. Clinical practice guideline for the treatment of obstructive sleep apnea and snoring with oral appliance therapy: An update for 2015. *J Clin Sleep Med*. 2015; 11(7):773-827.
45. VA Pharmacy Benefits Management Services, Medical Advisory Panel, and VISN Pharmacist Executives. Nasal expiratory positive airway pressure (Provent): National PBM monograph. April 2013. pbm.va.gov. Accessed on 3/28/2016.